

# 國立交通大學應用數學系

## 學術演講公告

主講人：謝天長博士 (理論中心)

講題：Ground State Patterns and Phase Transitions of Spin-1

Bose-Einstein Condensates via  $\Gamma$ -Convergence Theory

時間：106年3月7日(星期二) 下午 2:00 –3:00

地點：(光復校區) 科學一館 223 室

茶會：當天下午 1:30 (科學一館 205 室)

### Abstract

In this talk, I will introduce an analytic theory for the ground state patterns and their phase transitions for spin-1 Bose-Einstein condensates on a bounded domain in the presence of a uniform magnetic field. Within the Thomas-Fermi approximation, these ground state patterns are composed of four basic states: magnetic state, nematic state, two-component state and three-component state, separated by interfaces. A complete phase diagram of the ground state patterns are found analytically with different quadratic Zeeman energy  $q$  and total magnetization  $M$  for both ferromagnetic and antiferromagnetic systems. Using the  $\Gamma$ -convergence technique, it is found that the semi-classical limits of these ground states minimize an energy functional which consists of interior interface energy plus a boundary contact energy. As a consequence, the interface between two different basic states has constant mean curvature, and the contact angle between the interface and the boundary obeys Young's relation.

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